

印地安人的傳統文化和習俗

1. **Wampum** 貝殼串 bèi ké chuān A woven belt with beads used by Eastern Woodlands Indians



to record important political events, especially treaties and agreements.

2. **Kachina Dolls** 娃娃 xiá xiá Kachinas are spirits that the Hopi believe are those of their



ancestors. Kachina dolls represent these spirits.

3. **Totem Pole** 圖騰 tú téng A tall wooden pole carved with animal figures, or totems, that



represent family ancestry. Totem poles are common in the Pacific Northwest.

4. **Kiva** 大地穴 dà dì xué A round, partially underground Pueblo meeting place used for ceremonies



and special occasions 宗教典禮集會

5. **Potlatch** 冬季贈禮節 dōng jì zèng lǐ jié A special festival at which a feast and gifts are given to guests.



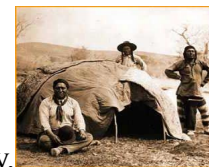
Potlatches are common among some Pacific Northwest Indians.

6. **Spiritual Leader** 神聖的領袖 shén shèng de lǐng xiū Someone who helps to heal sick members of the



community. They are usually men, but sometimes they are women.

7. **Sweat Lodges** 蒸氣屋 zhēng qì wū Use by many American Indian groups, sweat lodges provide a



steam bath that cleans a person physically, mentally, and spiritually.


8. **Lacrosse** 長曲棍球 cháng qū gùn qiú An Iroquois game of great skill in which a rock was passed and thrown using a stick with a small basket woven into one end. Today a hard ball replaces the rock used by the Iroquois. Lacrosse is still played today by both American Indians and non-



Indians.

印地安人的傳統習俗

上網或是看書找資料，找出林老師給你的指派的一樣印地安人的傳統習俗。畫出你的指派傳統習俗和寫出它的要重要性。



1. 這個東西叫_____。

2. 為什麼這個傳統文化或習俗對印地安人很重要？
